

IONMET

A Step Change in Metal Finishing

4 year Integrated Project

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Introduction

- AIM: To develop new techniques for the deposition and dissolution of metals using ionic liquids.
- EU funded project worth €12.3M with €7.1M of actual funding
- There are 34 partners involved in the project
- Industrial SME's 19 (58%)
- Research Organisations (ROR) 4
- Higher Educational Institutes (HEI) 5
- Trade Associations (ASS) 2
- Industrial non-SME's (IND) 3



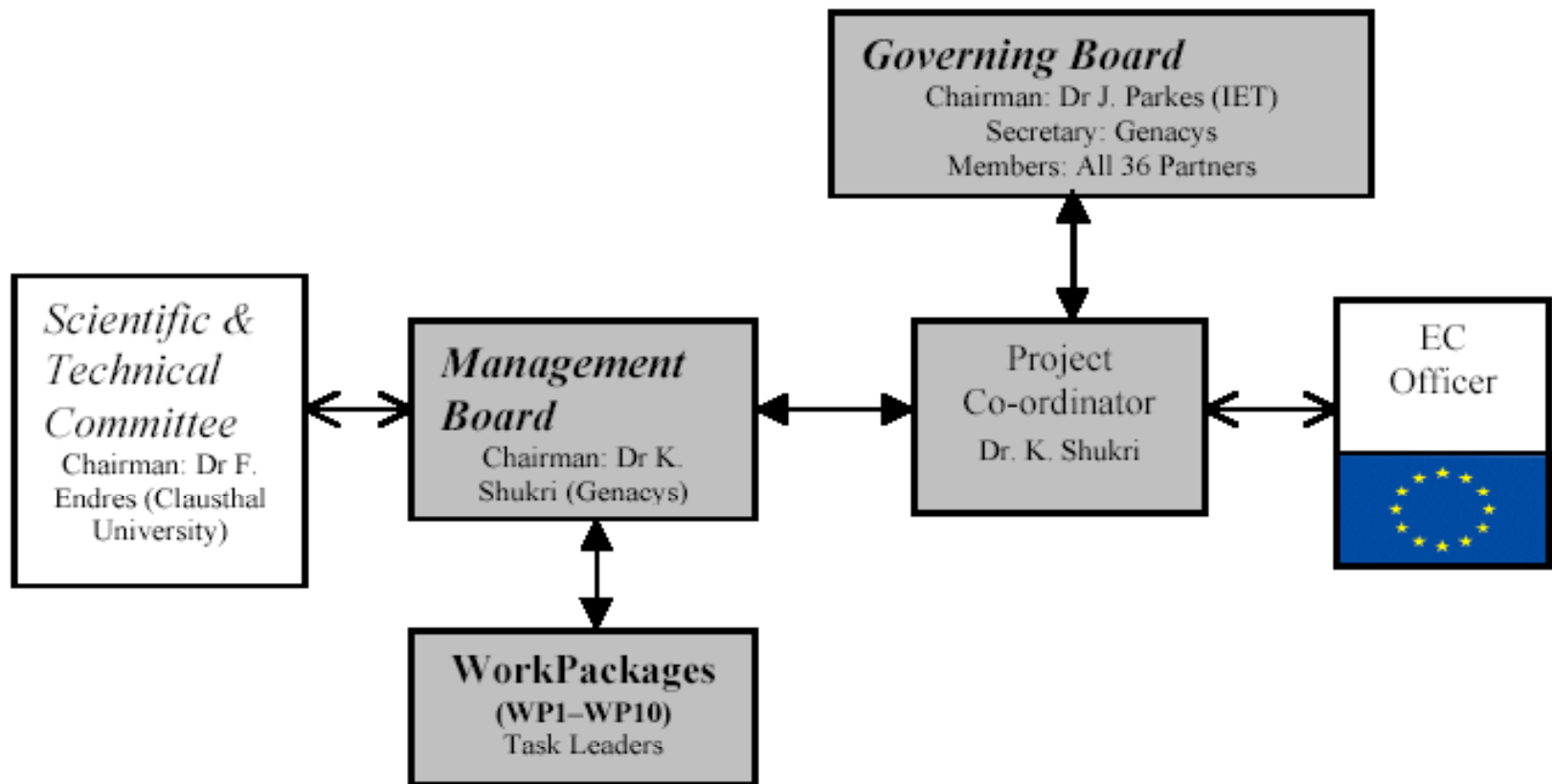
IONMET Project

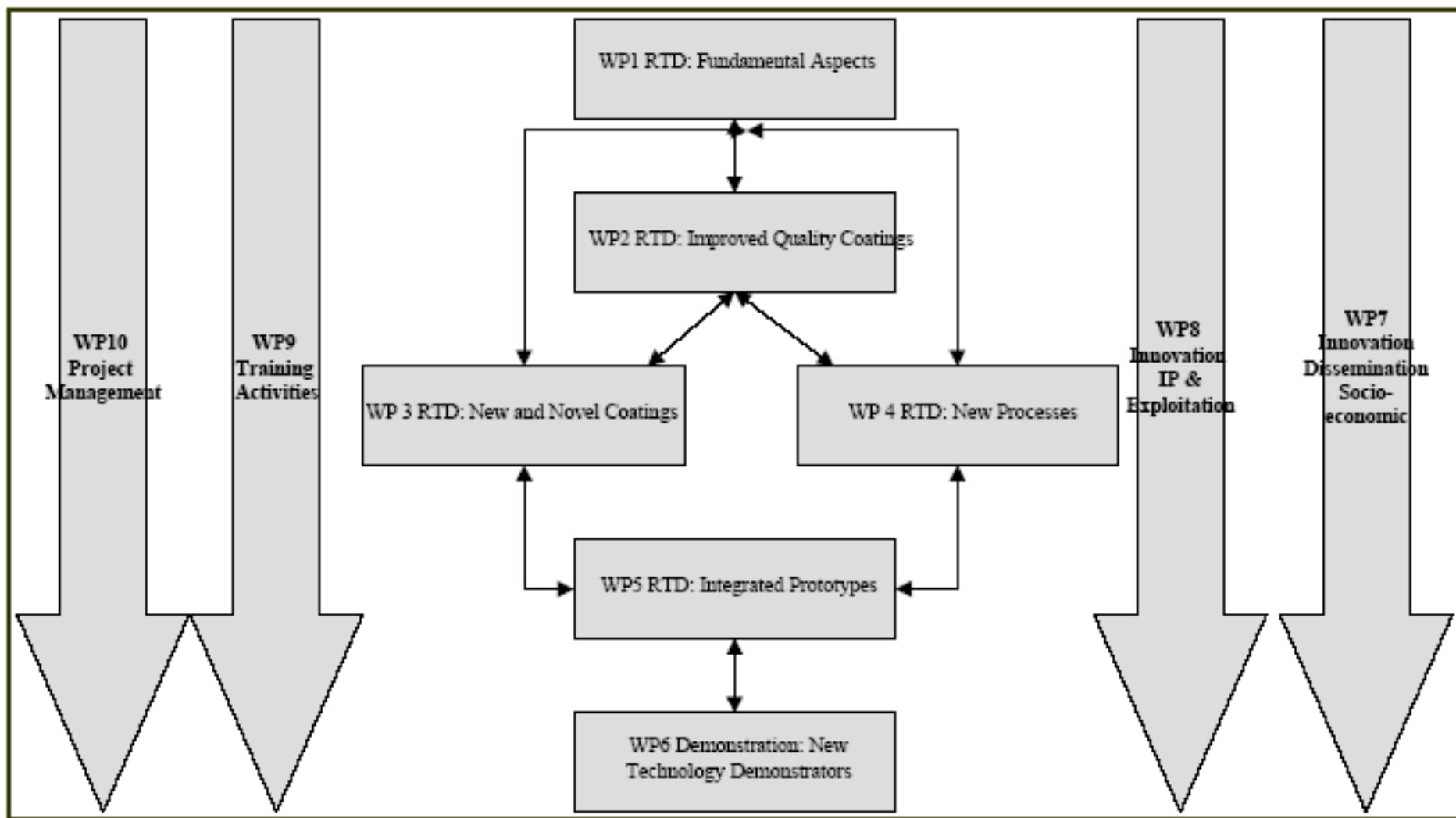
- United Kingdom 7
- France 7
- Germany 6
- Spain 4
- Ireland 3
- Belgium 2
- Cz Rep 1
- Italy 1
- Netherlands 1
- Poland 1
- Portugal 1

34 Partners

11 Countries







Objectives

- To develop new techniques for the deposition and dissolution of metals using ionic liquids
- To commercialize a new group of ionic liquid solvents as drop-in replacement technologies



Objectives

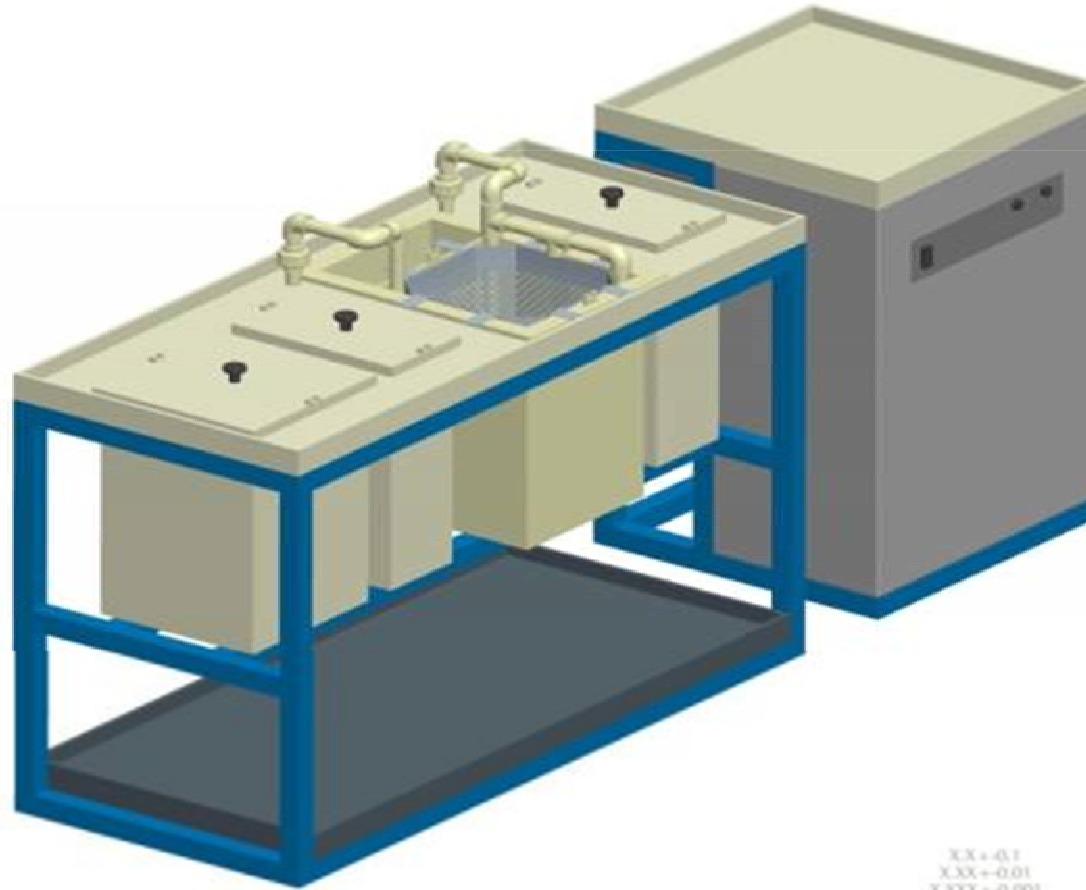
- **Fundamentals**
 - Understanding ionic liquids, metal nucleation, developing new liquids
- **Improved coatings**
 - Application of ionic liquids to coatings currently deposited from aqueous solutions
- **New materials**
 - Deposition of new coatings that can not be obtained from aqueous solutions
- **New Processes**
 - Use of ionic liquids for new metal finishing processes e.g. electropolishing, electroless deposition



Electropolishing: Demonstration unit



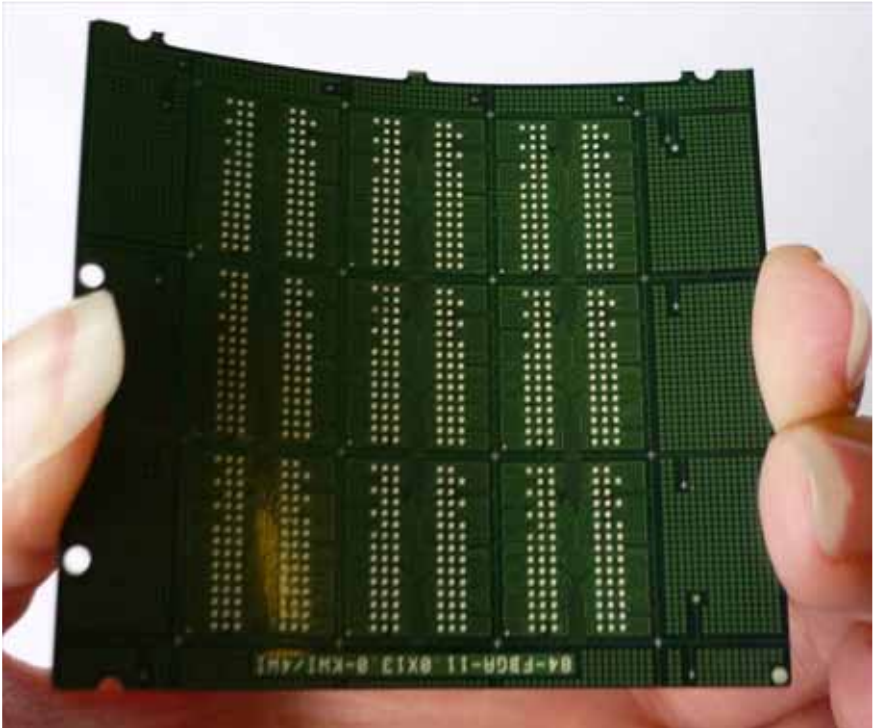
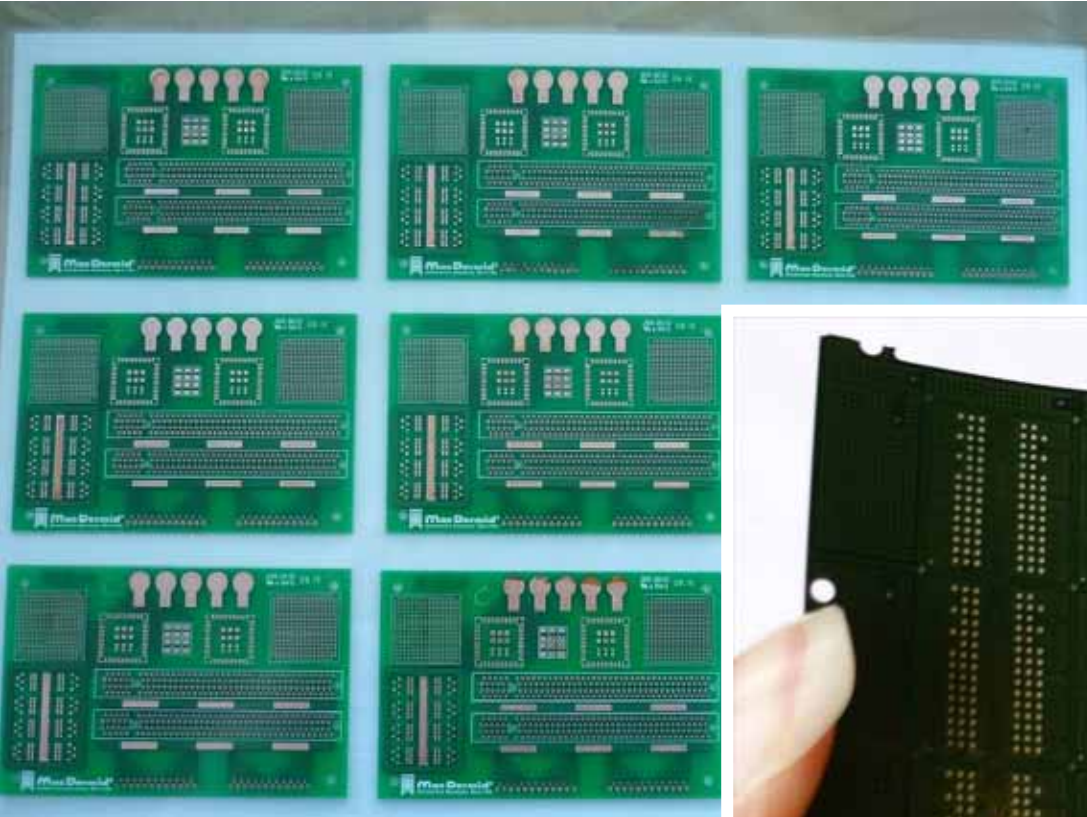
Cr Plating



XX ± 0.1
X.XX ± 0.01
X.XXX ± 0.001
ANGL ± 0.5°



Immersion coatings



Summary of progress

- A very strong network established between partners
- Results show great potential for commercialisation
- New liquids have been made on a large tonne scale
- five pilot plants being built for silver coating, Cr, Al & alloy plating and electropolishing processes
- Nano-silver electroless deposits (100 nm) for PCB : improvement in solderability, reduction of corrosion and process temperature.
- Cr coatings using Cr(III) salts have been successfully produced. Thick and hard chrome deposits developed.
- Electrodeposition of Zn and a number of commercially Zn containing alloys: Zn/Ni, Zn/Sn, Zn/Fe and Zn/Cu.
- Electropolishing stainless steel which produced better finish on cast steel pieces than on sheet steel
- Al coating on steel with good adhesion and cohesion
- Three training events successfully run

